

Mackinac Center "Economic Multiplier" List

Spending item	Multiplier	Source	Date Used
Tourism advertising in Arkansas	144 spending multiplier	Strategic Marketing and Research Insights	March 14, 2018
Rapid Transit in Cleveland	114 spending multiplier	Institute for Transportation and Development Policy	Feb. 23, 2016
Entrepreneurship and innovation programs	59 spending multiplier	Guidehouse	July 13, 2023
Michigan defense industry marketing	56.6 spending multiplier	Michigan Defense Center	June 7, 2019
Arts grants	51 spending multiplier	Artserve, 2012 "Creative State Michigan" project	Jan. 23, 2012
State Venture Capital Funding	21 spending multiplier	TEconomy Partners	July 5, 2016
University Corridor spending	17 spending multiplier	Anderson Economic Group	Jan. 23, 2013
Early childhood education	16 spending multiplier	America's Edge	Oct. 18, 2011
Early childhood education	12 spending multiplier	HighScope Education Research Foundation	Oct. 4, 2018
School resource officers	11 spending multiplier	Carleton University	Sep. 17, 2018
Historic preservation tax credit	11 spending multiplier	Committee testimony	May 20, 2018
Michigan Business Development Program	8.72 spending multiplier	Michigan Strategic Fund	2016
New Mexico Film Incentive	8.4 spending multiplier	Olsberg SPI	Nov. 23, 2021
Arts spending	7 spending multiplier	Arts and Prosperity III report	2007
Film Credits	6 spending multiplier	Ernst & Young	Feb 21, 2010
Transit spending	4 spending multiplier	American Public Transportation Association	Oct. 26, 2011
Great Lakes Restoration Initiative spending	3.35 spending multiplier	University of Michigan	Sep. 25, 2018
Soo Locks	2 – 4 spending multiplier	AECOM	Jan. 13, 2017
Great Lakes Restoration Initiative spending	2 spending multiplier	Brookings Institution	Feb. 19, 2018
Earned Income Tax Credit	1.67 spending multiplier	Anderson Economic Group	Jan. 18, 2011
Capital improvements on education facilities	1.5 spending multiplier	Economic Policy Institute	Feb. 11, 2021