



# Michigan Road Funding

# Our Road System

	Centerline Miles	Lane Miles
Trunkline	9,668	30,000
County	90,000	181,000
City/Village	21,400	43,000
Total	121,068	254,000



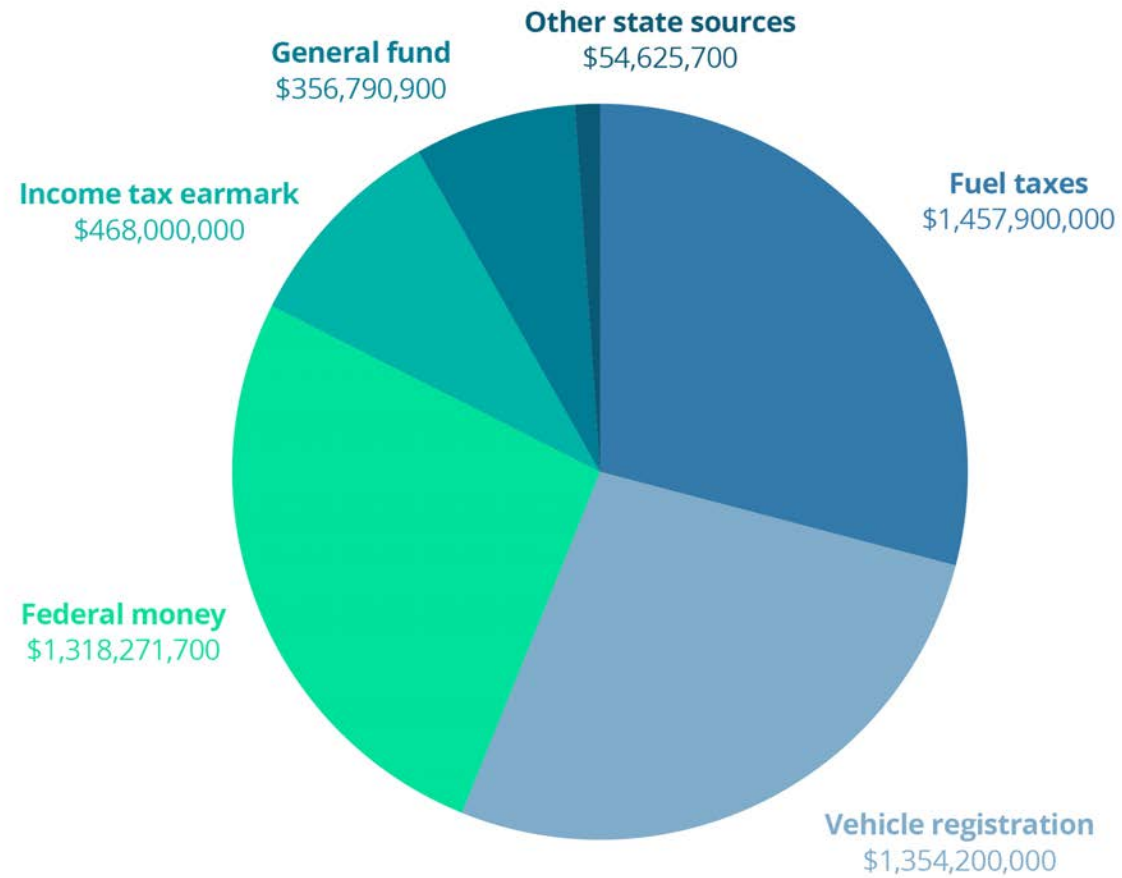
# User Fees

- Ensures direct beneficiaries pay for infrastructure. Costs get built into supply chains.

# User Fees, or Everything Else

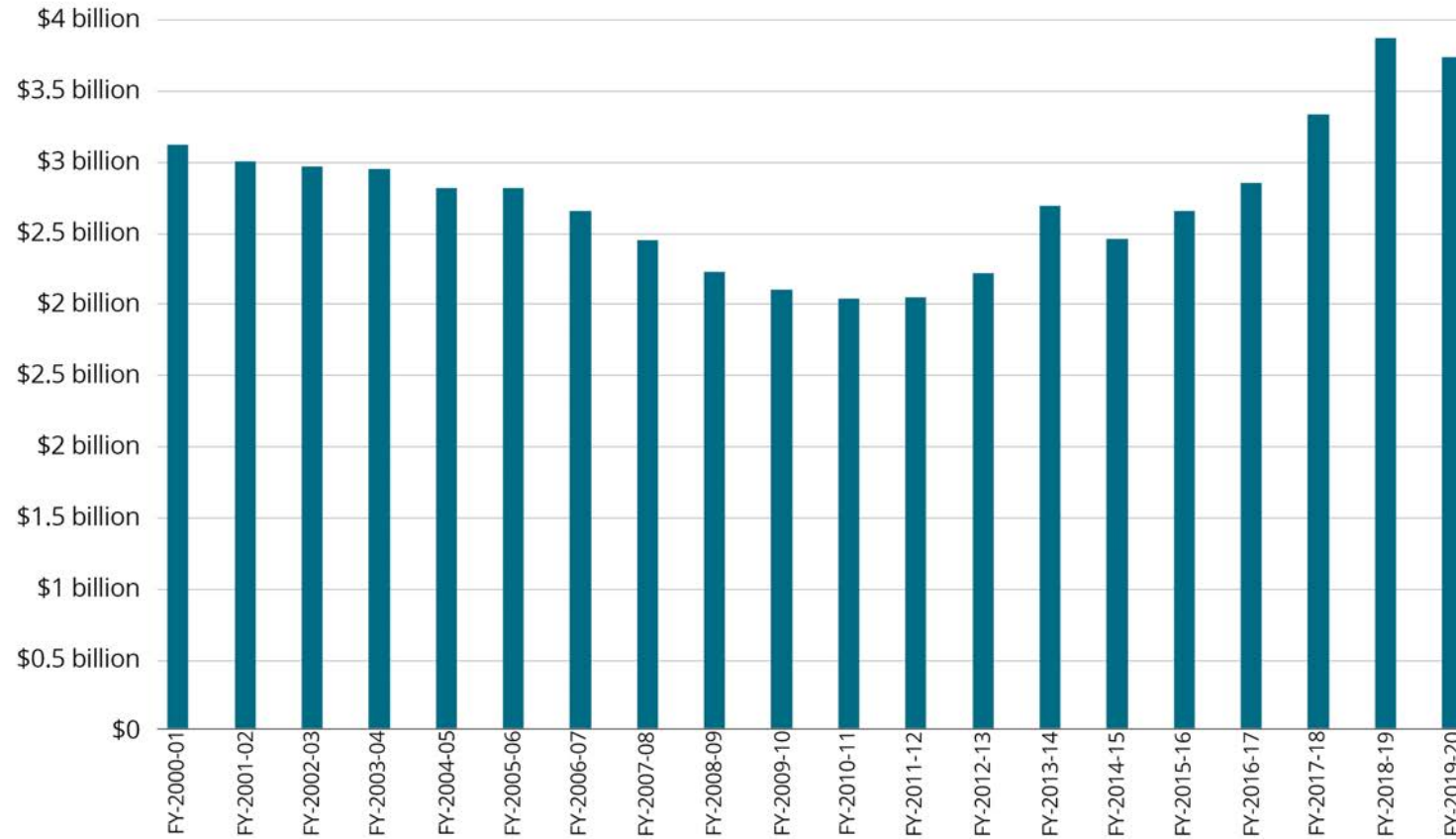
- Registration Taxes
- Fuel Taxes
- Federal funding
- Property taxes
- Local resources
- State income taxes/Other state sources
- Debt

# Transportation Funding



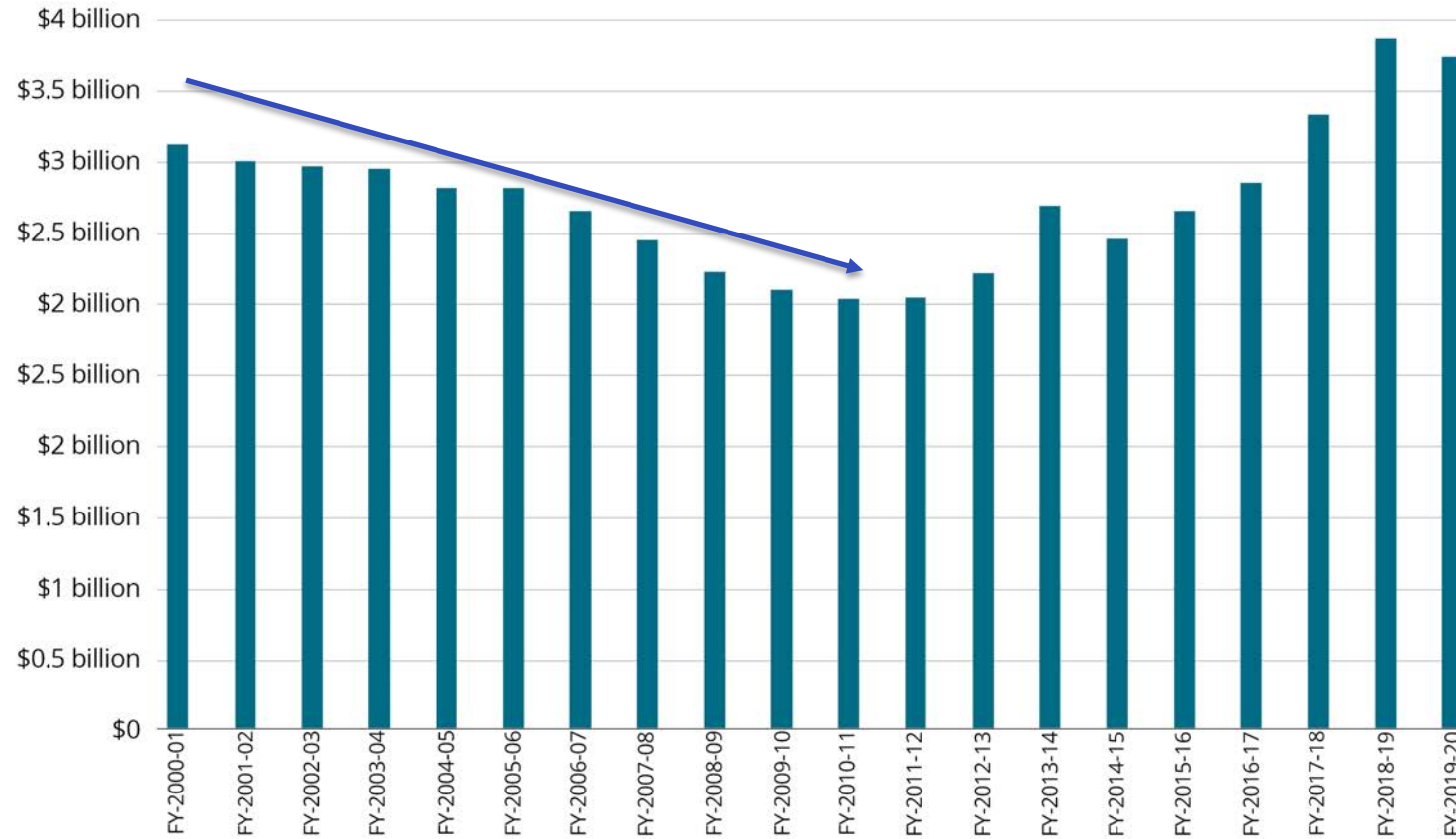
Source: Authors calculations based on data from Michigan Treasury and House Fiscal Agency

## Inflation-Adjusted Transportation Funding



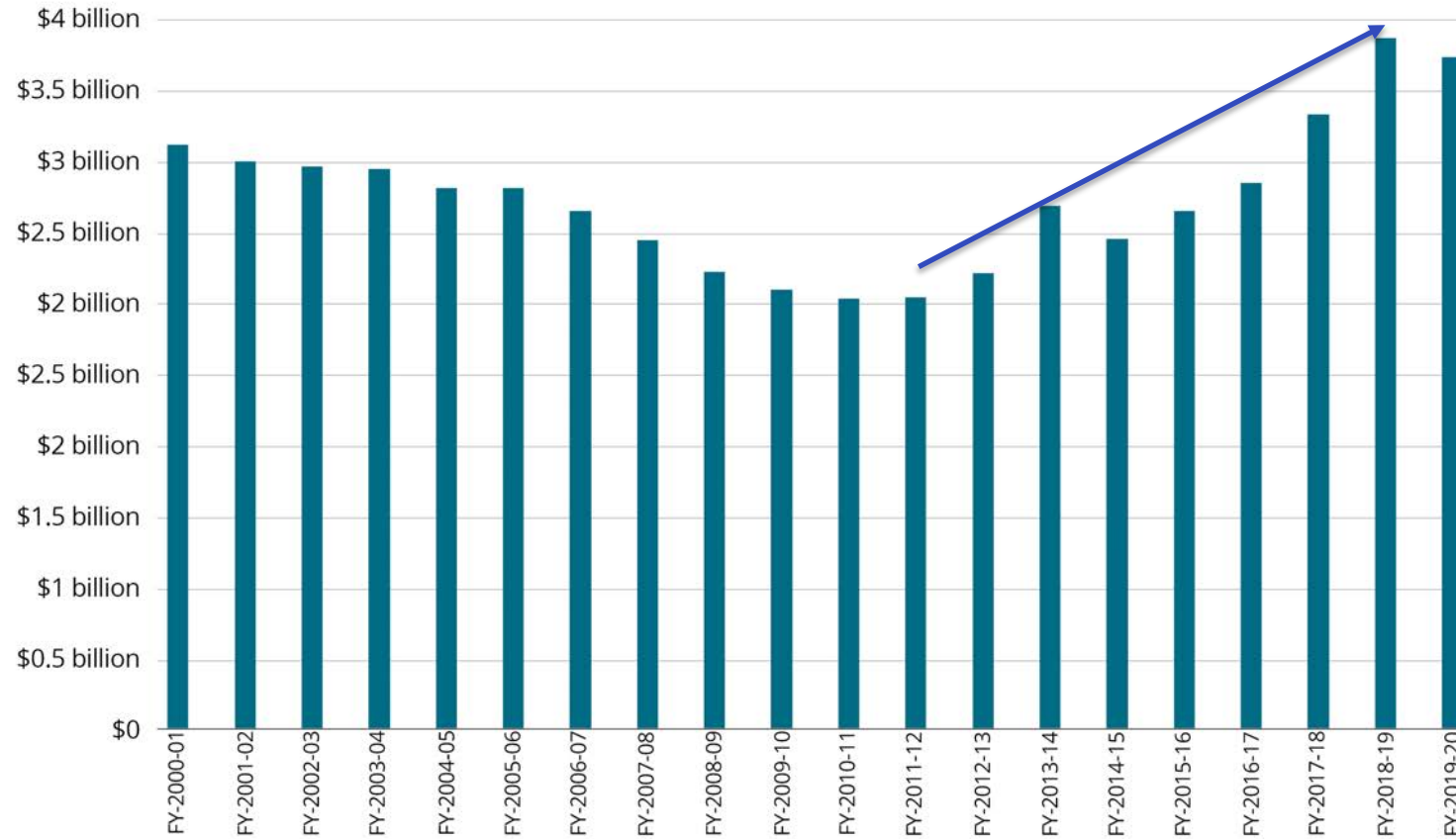
Source: Author's calculations based on data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Michigan Senate Fiscal Agency

## Inflation-Adjusted Transportation Funding



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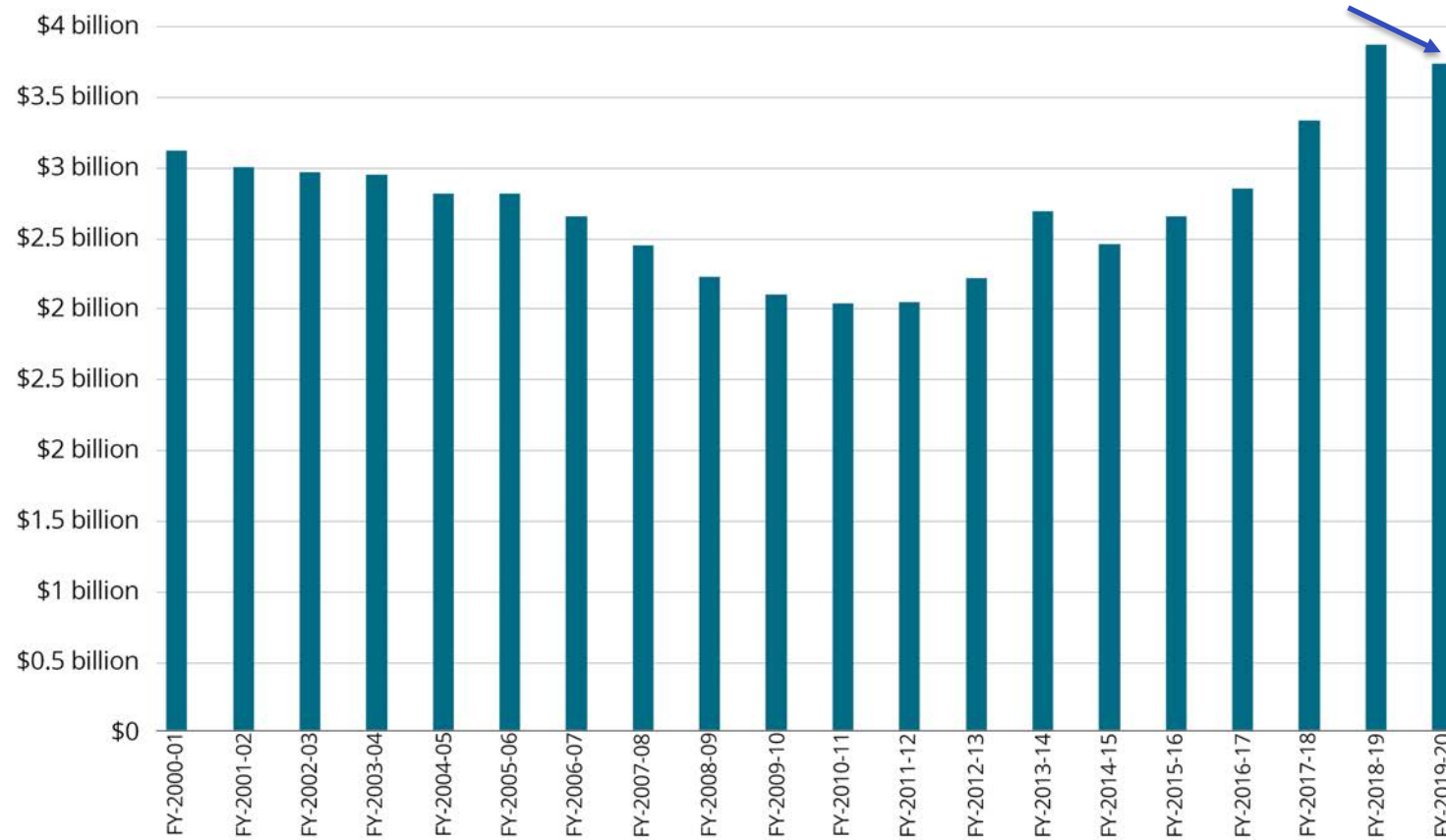
## Inflation-Adjusted Transportation Funding



Source: Author's calculations based on data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Michigan Senate Fiscal Agency

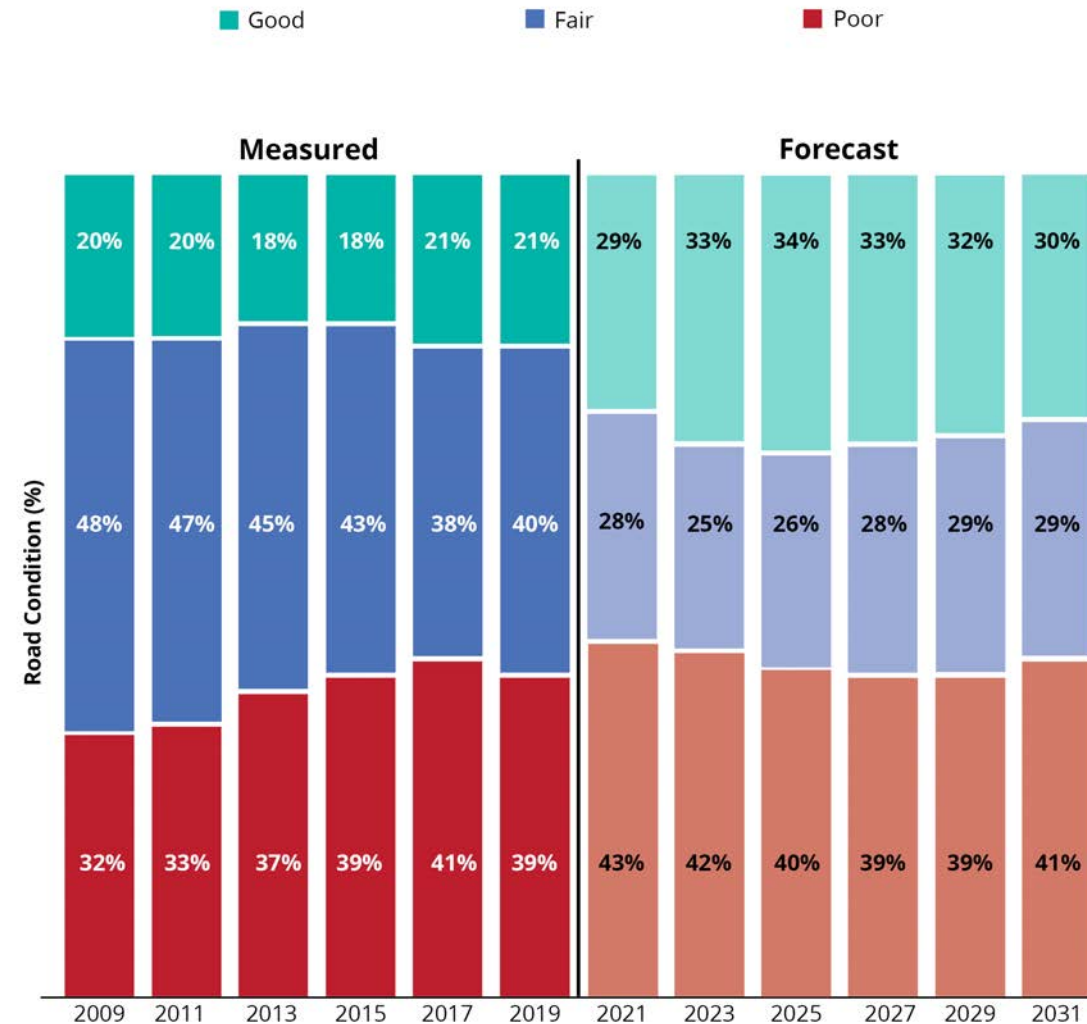


## Inflation-Adjusted Transportation Funding



Source: Author's calculations based on data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and Michigan Senate Fiscal Agency

# Pavement Condition Forecast, 2021-2031



Source: 2020 TAMC

# Road Funding Dispute

- Hike Taxes  
Or
- Use Growth

# Road Funding in Pandemic

- Debt
- Priorities
- Wait
- Federal transfers